Resources to learn about the impacts of fossil fuels in buildings and the benefits of heat-pumps:

### 1. Environmental Justice

- New Analysis of Fracking Science (Nearly 2,000 Studies) Finds Grave Health, Environmental Justice and Climate Impacts:
  - https://www.psr.org/blog/new-analysis-of-fracking-science-nearly-2000-studies-finds-grave-health-environmental-justice-and-climate-impacts/
- Out of Gas, In With Justice: <a href="https://www.weact.org/campaigns/out-of-gas/">https://www.weact.org/campaigns/out-of-gas/</a>

#### 2. Health

- Effects of Residential Gas Appliances on Indoor and Outdoor Air Quality and Public Health in California, UCLA Fielding School of Public HealthDepartment of Environmental Health Sciences: https://ucla.app.box.com/s/xyzt8ic1ixnetiv0269ge704wu0ihif7
- Health Effects from Gas Stove Pollution: <a href="https://www.psr.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/health-effects-from-gas-stove-pollution.pdf">https://www.psr.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/health-effects-from-gas-stove-pollution.pdf</a>
- RMI Factsheet "All-Electric Buildings are Healthy Buildings" https://rmi.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/02/all\_electric\_buildings\_healthy\_factsheet.pdf

# 3. Safety

• Merrimack Valley gas explosions were caused by weak management, poor oversight, NTSB says: <a href="https://www.cnn.com/2019/09/24/us/ma-gas-explosions-cause/index.html">https://www.cnn.com/2019/09/24/us/ma-gas-explosions-cause/index.html</a>

# 4. Energy Security & Reliability

- Editorial: What's better than a ban on Russian oil imports? Ending our dependence on fossil fuels. Los Angeles Times
- Want to Reduce Dependence on Russian Energy? Get a Heat Pump. Bloomberg.

## 5. Economics

- Office of Legislative Research report on customer costs of CT's gas expansion plan: https://cga.ct.gov/2021/rpt/pdf/2021-R-0169.pdf
- Hartford Courant article on rising costs of gas expansion plan: <a href="https://www.courant.com/business/hc-biz-rising-gas-prices-20211011-uvdfmgr6vbfgjjmrj227r3z">https://www.courant.com/business/hc-biz-rising-gas-prices-20211011-uvdfmgr6vbfgjjmrj227r3z</a> 4de-story.html
- 6. Climate (Howarth 2015, Howarth 2019, CT GHG Inventory, global methane assessment, etc.)
  - Large Fugitive Methane Emissions From Urban Centers Along the U.S. East Coast: https://agupubs.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1029/2019GL082635
  - UN Global Methane Assessment: https://wedocs.unep.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11822/35917/GMA\_ES.pdf
  - Methane emissions and climatic warming risk from hydraulic fracturing and shale gas development: implications for policy:
    - https://www.dovepress.com/methane-emissions-and-climatic-warming-risk-from-hydraulic-fracturing-peer-reviewed-fulltext-article-EECT

- "Ideas and perspectives: is shale gas a major driver of recent increase in global atmospheric methane?" https://bg.copernicus.org/preprints/bg-2019-131/bg-2019-131.pdf
- Methane doesn't get the attention CO2 gets even though it's far more potent. It all comes
  down to bad math. Read more from @StanfordWoods' Sam Abernethy in the @SFChronicle:
  <a href="https://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/openforum/article/Why-don-t-people-realize-how-bad-methane-is-for-16998570.php">https://www.sfchronicle.com/opinion/openforum/article/Why-don-t-people-realize-how-bad-methane-is-for-16998570.php</a>
- Rhetoric vs. Reality: The Myth of "Renewable Natural Gas" for Building Decarbonization: <a href="https://earthjustice.org/sites/default/files/feature/2020/report-decarb/Report\_Building-Decarbonization-2020.pdf">https://earthjustice.org/sites/default/files/feature/2020/report-decarb/Report\_Building-Decarbonization-2020.pdf</a>

### 7. Alternatives

- Heat Pumps slow climate change in every corner of the country:
   https://www.sierraclub.org/articles/2020/04/new-analysis-heat-pumps-slow-climate-change-every-corner-country
- Heat Pumps for Energy Efficient Homes: https://content.sierraclub.org/creative-archive/sites/content.sierraclub.org.creative-archive/files/pdfs/1624%20NE-HeatPump FactSheet 03 web.pdf
- New Haven Electrification Resolution:
   https://www.newhavenindependent.org/article/alders electrification resolution
- Mansfield is building a Net Zero School: https://mansfieldct.gov/2153/Elementary-School-Project
- West Hartford is building a net zero community center:
   <a href="https://we-ha.com/west-hartford-looking-to-create-community-and-cultural-center-at-former-st-brigid-school/">https://we-ha.com/west-hartford-looking-to-create-community-and-cultural-center-at-former-st-brigid-school/</a>